

Appendix I: Resource of Applicable ICGC ARGO Member Program Laws and Regulatory Frameworks Guiding Privacy, Data Protection and Sharing

✂Reference: Global Privacy Dictionary: <https://www.dataguidance.com/laws>

- **China:** Cybersecurity law of the People's Republic of China (data must be retained in China): http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/content/2019-06/10/content_5398829.htm,
- **Korea:**
 - Personal Information Protection Act (PIPA): https://www.privacy.go.kr/eng/laws_view.do?nttId=8186&imgNo=3, (Amended March 2020)
- **Japan:** The Act on the Protection of Personal Information(APPI): https://www.ppc.go.jp/files/pdf/Act_on_the_Protection_of_Personal_Information.pdf
- **United Kingdom:** UK Data Protection Act 2018 (UK implementation of the GDPR): <https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2018/12/contents/enacted>
- **Hong Kong:** The Personal Data (Privacy) Ordinance (Cap. 486) 6 Data protection principles: https://www.pcpd.org.hk/english/data_privacy_law/6_data_protection_principles/principles.html
- **EU:** General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): <https://gdpr.eu/>.
- **Germany:** General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): <https://gdpr.eu/>.
 - *Member State domestic data protection laws:* German Federal Data Protection Act (*Bundesdatenschutzgesetz* – ‘BDSG’). https://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/englisch_bdsq/englisch_bdsq.html#p0632
- **Canada:** The [*Privacy Act*](#) (federal government departments and agencies) and [*Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act*](#) (PIPEDA, commercial/businesses) There are also provincial and territory privacy laws summarised here: https://www.priv.gc.ca/en/privacy-topics/privacy-laws-in-canada/02_05_d_15/.
- **France:** General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): <https://gdpr.eu/>.
 - Act on Data Processing, Data Files and Individual Liberties: <https://www.cnil.fr/en/home>
- **Switzerland:** Federal Act on Data Protection of June 19, 1992 (DPA): <https://www.admin.ch/opc/en/classified-compilation/19920153/index.html>. (note they are undergoing amendments to the DPA to align with GDPR)
- **USA:** Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996: “HIPAA”. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/PLAW-104publ191/pdf/PLAW-104publ191.pdf>
- **Saudi Arabia:** *Shari'a* principles are the primary source of law in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA). At this time, there is no specific data protection legislation in place in the KSA and *Shari'a* principles generally protect the privacy and personal data of individuals.



- **Italy:** General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): <https://gdpr.eu/>.
 - *Member State domestic data protection laws:* The Italian data protection law framework has been harmonized with the GDPR by means of the Legislative Decree 101/2018.
 - Personal Data Protection Code:
<https://www.garanteprivacy.it/documents/10160/0/Data+Protection+Code.pdf/7f4dc718-98e4-1af5-fb44-16a313f4e70f?version=1.3>